An example for HW2:Q2

S = "AAABABBBCCC"
T = "AAACACCCBBB"
δ(x,x) = 2, δ(x,y) = -1, δ(-,x) = δ(x,-) = -1,

Best single alignment

```
AAABA---BBB
|||  |   |||
AAACACCCBBB
```

2(7) + -1(1) + -1(3) = 10

But the correct answer would be

```
AAA        CCC
|||  and   |||
AAA        CCC
      or
AAA        BBB
|||  and   |||
AAA        BBB
```

2(6) + -1(0) + -1(0) = 12

Burrows-Wheeler Transform & FM-Index

CS 4364/5364

From Sung §3.6 (and others)

Memory Requirements

Human genome sequence (~3,000,000 bases/characters)

- Suffix Tree -- 40 GB
- Suffix Array -- 16 GB

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"Clearly" beyond the capacity of a normal personal computer...

Memory Requirements

Human genome sequence (~3,000,000 bases/characters)

- Suffix Tree -- 40 GB
- Suffix Array -- 16 GB
- FM-Index -- 1.5GB

"Clearly" beyond the capacity of a normal personal computer...

Burrows-Wheeler Transform

Remember our old friend the suffix array?

T = `mississippi$`

SA_T	
12	`$`
11	`i$`
8	`ippi$`
5	`issippi$`
2	`ississippi$`
1	`mississippi$`
10	`pi$`
9	`ppi$`
7	`sippi$`
4	`sissippi$`
6	`ssippi$`
3	`ssissippi$`

Burrows-Wheeler Transform

Remember our old friend the suffix array?

T = `mississippi$`

SA_T	
12	`$mississippi`
11	`i$mississipp`
8	`ippi$mississ`
5	`issippi$miss`
2	`ississippi$m`
1	`mississippi$`
10	`pi$mississip`
9	`ppi$mississi`
7	`sippi$missis`
4	`sissippi$mis`
6	`ssippi$missi`
3	`ssissippi$mi`

Burrows-Wheeler Transform

Remember our old friend the suffix array?

T = `mississippi$`

SA_T	
12	`$mississippi`
11	`i$mississipp`
8	`ippi$mississ`
5	`issippi$miss`
2	`ississippi$m`
1	`mississippi$`
10	`pi$mississip`
9	`ppi$mississi`
7	`sippi$missis`
4	`sissippi$mis`
6	`ssippi$missi`
3	`ssissippi$mi`

Burrows-Wheeler Transform

Remember our old friend the suffix array?

T = `mississippi$`

SA_T		BWT_T
12	`$mississippi`	`i`
11	`i$mississip`	`p`
8	`ippi$mississ`	`s`
5	`issippi$miss`	`s`
2	`ississippi$m`	`m`
1	`mississippi$`	`$`
10	`pi$mississip`	`p`
9	`ppi$mississi`	`i`
7	`sippi$missis`	`s`
4	`sissippi$mis`	`s`
6	`ssippi$missi`	`i`
3	`ssissippi$mi`	`i`

Burrows-Wheeler Transform

Remember our old friend the suffix array?

T = `mississippi$`

SA_T		BWT_T
12	`$mississippi`	`i`
11	`i$mississip`	`p`
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5	`issippi$miss`	`s`
2	`ississippi$m`	`m`
1	`mississippi$`	`$`
10	`pi$mississip`	`p`
9	`ppi$mississi`	`i`
7	`sippi$missis`	`s`
4	`sissippi$mis`	`s`
6	`ssippi$missi`	`i`
3	`ssissippi$mi`	`i`

$$BWT_T = \begin{cases} T\left[SA_T[i]-1\right] & \textbf{if } SA_T[i] > 1 \\ \textbf{\$} & \textbf{if } SA_T[i] = 1 \end{cases}$$

Burrows-Wheeler Transform

Claim given $BWT_T = L$, one can reconstruct T.

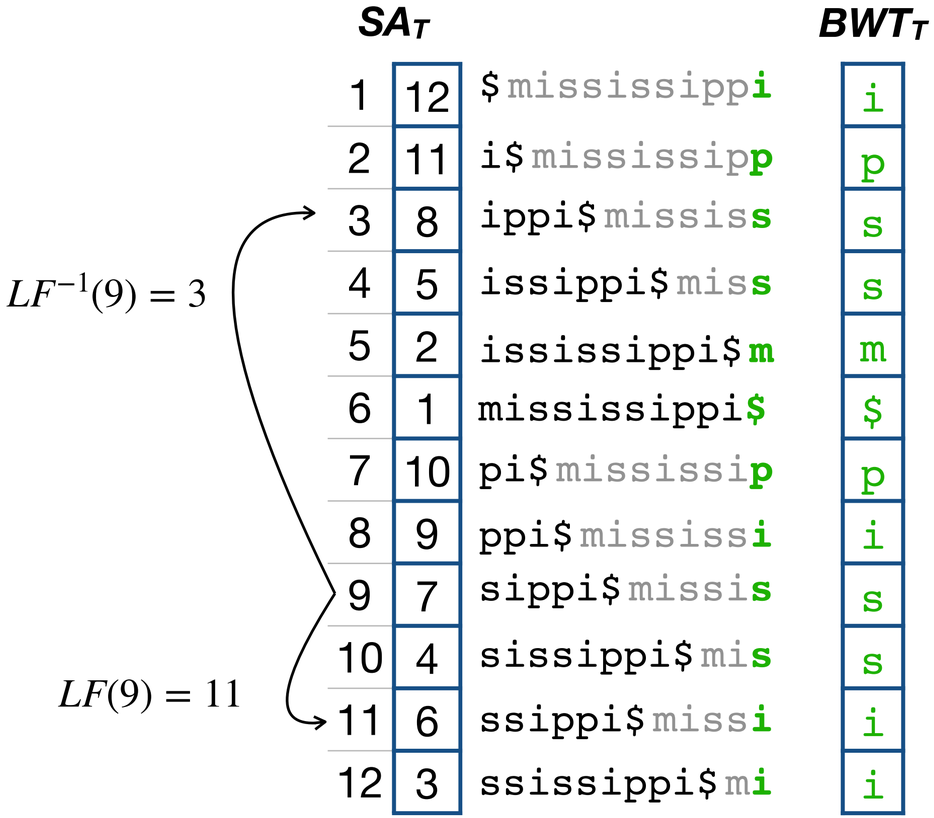
- let V and W be two suffixes of T such that $V < W$ (lexicographic order)
- assume both V and W are preceded by an a in T, then suffix $aV < aW$
- Separately, consider suffix $T[i..n]$ which coresponds to position p_i in SA_T
- if $L[p_i] = a$ is the k^{th} occurrence of a in L, then the suffix $T[i-1...n]$ is the k^{th} suffix in $\bar{a}$ (the region of SA of suffixes starting with a)

- define the last-to-first mapping:

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1)\,\%_1\, n$$

- similarly

$$LF^{-1}(j) = i, \text{where } SA[i] = (SA[j] + 1)\,\%_1\, n$$



$$i\,\%_1\, n = \begin{cases} n & \textbf{if } i = 0 \\ i & \textbf{if } i \in [1 \ldots n] \\ 1 & \textbf{if } i = n + 1 \end{cases}$$

i	0	1	2	3	...	n-2	n-1	n	n+1
$i\%_1 n$	n	1	2	3	...	n-2	n-1	n	1

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_1 = 1$

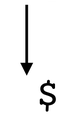
$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_1 = 1$

$BWT_T[x_1]$



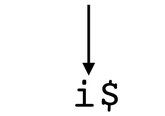
$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_1 = 1$

$BWT_T[x_1]$



$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

x_2 = LF(x_1) = LF(1) = 2

i$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_2 = LF(x_1) = LF(1) = 2$

$BWT_T[x_2]$

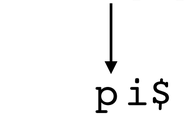
i$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_2 = LF(x_1) = LF(1) = 2$

$BWT_T[x_2]$



p i $

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_3 = LF(x_2) = LF(2) = 7$

pi$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

x_3 = LF(x_2) = LF(2) = 7

$BWT_T[x_3]$

pi$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

x_3 = LF(x_2) = LF(2) = 7

$BWT_T[x_3]$

↓

ppi$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_4 = LF(x_3) = LF(7) = 8$

ppi$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_4 = LF(x_3) = LF(7) = 8$

$BWT_T[x_4]$

↓

ppi$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_4 = LF(x_3) = LF(7) = 8$

$BWT_T[x_4]$

↓

ippi$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_5 = LF(x_4) = LF(8) = 3$

`ippi$`

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_5 = LF(x_4) = LF(8) = 3$

$BWT_T[x_5]$

↓

ippi$

$$LF(i) = j, \text{where } SA[j] = (SA[i] - 1) \,\%_1\, n$$

	SA_T	BWT_T
1	12	i
2	11	p
3	8	s
4	5	s
5	2	m
6	1	$
7	10	p
8	9	i
9	7	s
10	4	s
11	6	i
12	3	i

$x_5 = LF(x_4) = LF(8) = 3$

$BWT_T[x_5]$

sippi$

FM Index

The Ferrangine-Manzini Index (FM-Index) of a string *T* consists of the following:

- $BWT_{T\$}$ -- the Burroughs-Wheeler Transform of the terminated string
- C[*x*] -- for $x \in \Sigma$ counts occurrences of characters lexicographically **smaller** than *x* in *T*
- *occ(x,a)* -- number of occurrences of $x \in \Sigma$ in $BWT_{T\$}[1...i]$
  - we will omit the details of this data structure
  - can be stored in $O\left(\frac{n \log \log n}{\log n}\right)$ bits
  - lookup in O(1) time

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

Counting Occurrences

$i = m$

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

    $c = p_j$

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

$c = p_j$

$sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1$

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

$c = p_j$

$sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1$

$ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)$

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

$c = p_j$

$sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1$

$ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)$

$i = i - 1$

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

  $c = p_j$

  $sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1$

  $ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)$

  $i = i - 1$

if $ep < sp$ **then**

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

  $c = p_j$

  $sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1$

  $ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)$

  $i = i - 1$

if $ep < sp$ **then**

  return 0

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

    $c = p_j$

    $sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1$

    $ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)$

    $i = i - 1$

if $ep < sp$ **then**

    return 0

else

Counting Occurrences

Input

- pattern, $P = p_1,p_2,p_3,...,p_m$
- count array, C
- $BWT_{T\$}$, L
- *occ* data structure

Output

- number of occurrences of P in T

$i = m$

$(sp, ep) = (1,n)$

while $sp \leq ep$ **and** $i \geq 1$ **do**

    $c = p_j$

    $sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1$

    $ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)$

    $i = i - 1$

if $ep < sp$ **then**

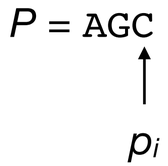
    return 0

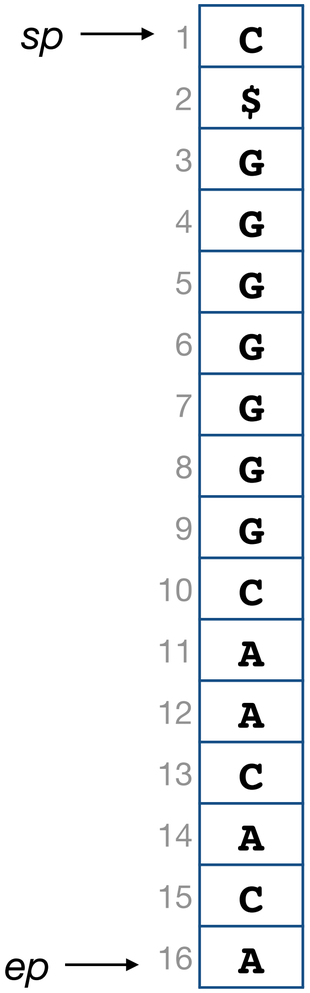
else

    return $ep - sp + 1$

Counting Occurrences

i = *m*
(sp, ep) = *(1,n)*
while *sp* ≤ *ep* **and** *i* ≥ *1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = *C[c]* + *occ(c,sp-1)+1*
    ep = *C[c]* + *occ(c,ep)*
    i = *i* - *1*
if *ep* < *sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep* - *sp* + *1*

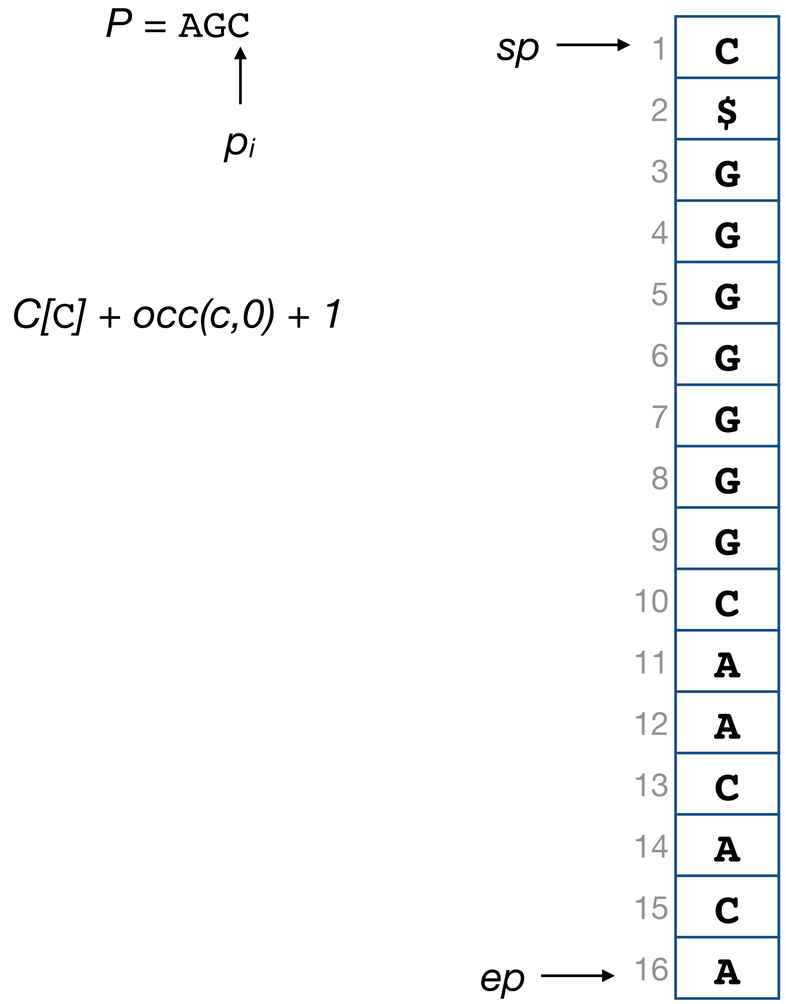




$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

Counting Occurrences

i = *m*
(sp, ep) = *(1,n)*
while *sp* ≤ *ep* **and** *i* ≥ *1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = *C[c]* + *occ(c,sp-1)+1*
    ep = *C[c]* + *occ(c,ep)*
    i = *i* - *1*
if *ep* < *sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep* - *sp* + *1*



Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC

p_i

C[c] + occ(c,0) + 1

5 + 0 + 1

$	**0**
A	**1**
C	**5**
G	**9**

sp →	1	**C**
	2	**$**
	3	**G**
	4	**G**
	5	**G**
	6	**G**
	7	**G**
	8	**G**
	9	**G**
	10	**C**
	11	**A**
	12	**A**
	13	**C**
	14	**A**
	15	**C**
ep →	16	**A**

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC

p_i

C[c] + occ(c,0) + 1

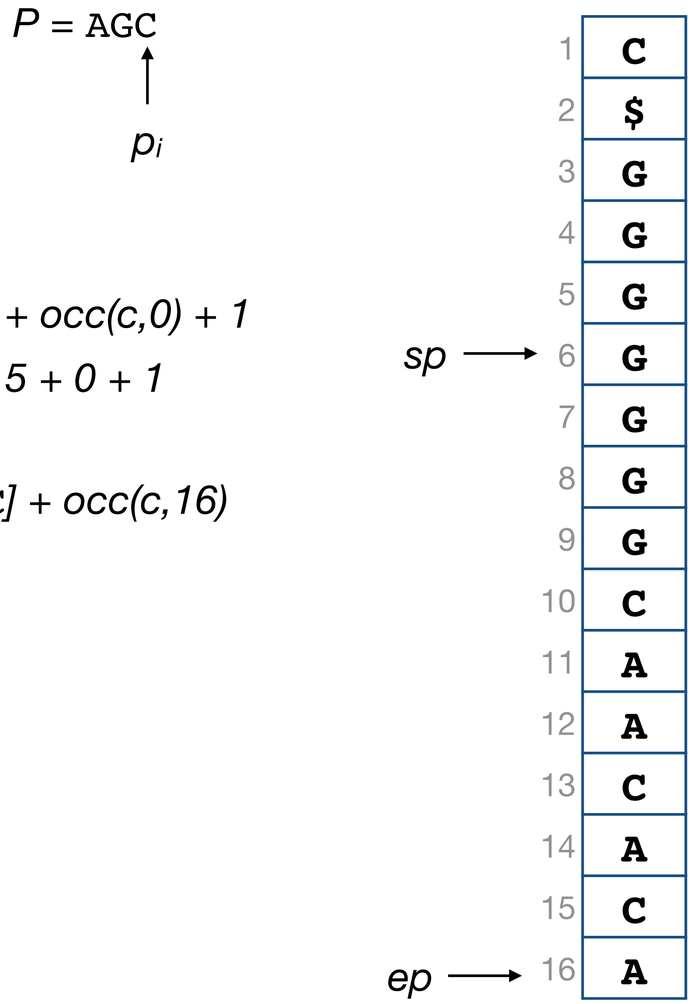
5 + 0 + 1

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
	4	G
	5	G
sp →	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
ep →	16	A

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*



$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC

p_i

C[c] + occ(c,0) + 1

5 + 0 + 1

C[c] + occ(c,16)

5 + 4

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
	4	G
	5	G
sp →	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
ep →	16	A

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

P = AGC
↑
p_i

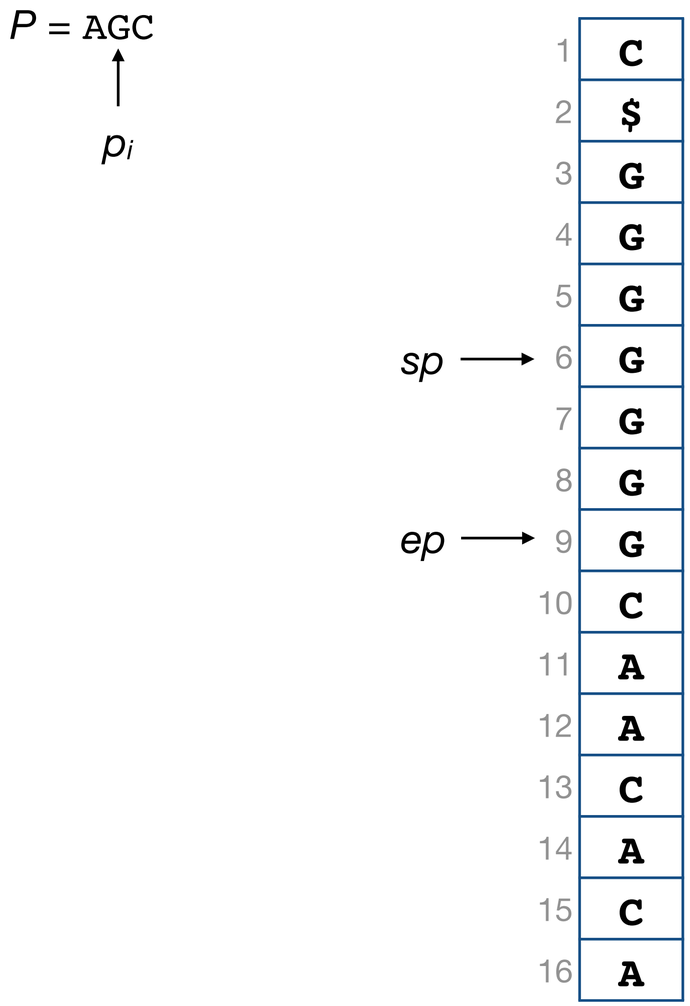
C[c] + occ(c,0) + 1
5 + 0 + 1

C[c] + occ(c,16)
5 + 4

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
	4	G
	5	G
sp →	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
ep →	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
	16	A

Counting Occurrences

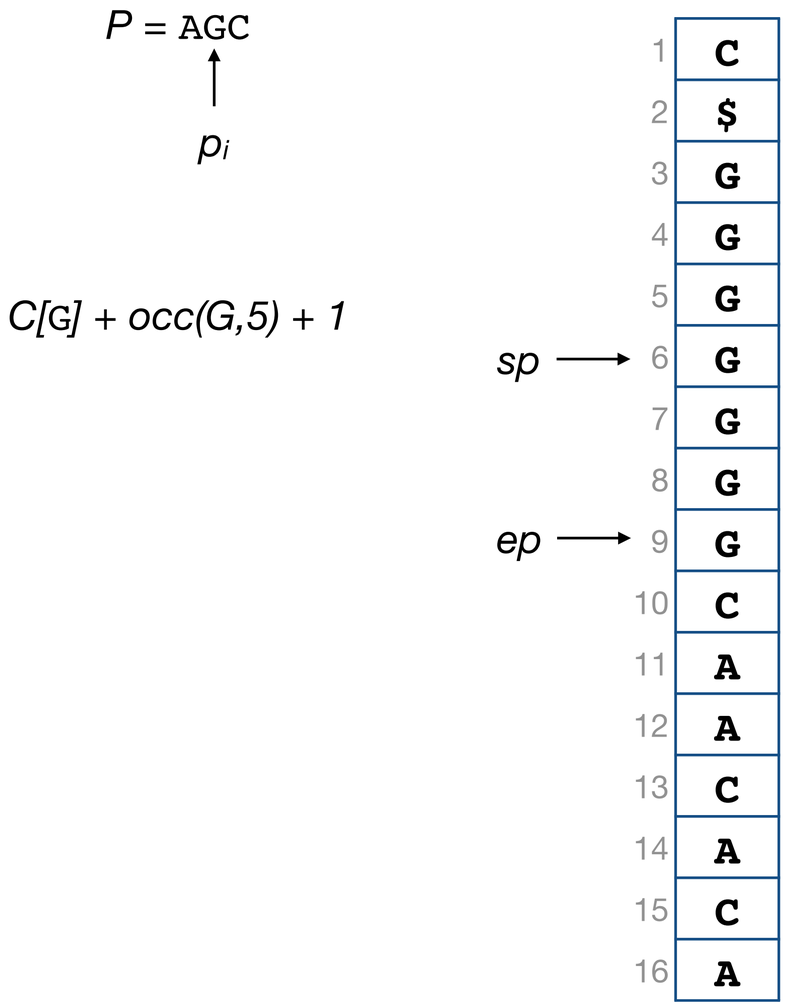
i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*



$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*



Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC

p_i

C[G] + occ(G,5) + 1

9 + 3 + 1

1	C
2	$
3	G
4	G
5	G
sp → 6	G
7	G
8	G
ep → 9	G
10	C
11	A
12	A
13	C
14	A
15	C
16	A

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC

p_i

C[G] + occ(G,5) + 1

9 + 3 + 1

$	**0**
A	**1**
C	**5**
G	**9**

	1	**C**
	2	**$**
	3	**G**
	4	**G**
	5	**G**
	6	**G**
	7	**G**
	8	**G**
ep →	9	**G**
	10	**C**
	11	**A**
	12	**A**
sp →	13	**C**
	14	**A**
	15	**C**
	16	**A**

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC

p_i

C[G] + occ(G,5) + 1

9 + 3 + 1

C[G] + occ(G,9)

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
	4	G
	5	G
	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
ep →	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
sp →	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
	16	A

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC

p_i

C[G] + occ(G,5) + 1

9 + 3 + 1

C[G] + occ(G,9)

9 + 7

1	**C**
2	**$**
3	**G**
4	**G**
5	**G**
6	**G**
7	**G**
8	**G**
ep → 9	**G**
10	**C**
11	**A**
12	**A**
sp → 13	**C**
14	**A**
15	**C**
16	**A**

$	**0**
A	**1**
C	**5**
G	**9**

Counting Occurrences

i = *m*
(*sp*, *ep*) = (1,*n*)
while *sp* ≤ *ep* **and** *i* ≥ 1 **do**
    $c = p_i$
    sp = *C*[*c*] + *occ*(*c*,*sp*-1)+1
    ep = *C*[*c*] + *occ*(*c*,*ep*)
    i = *i* - 1
if *ep* < *sp* **then**
    return 0
else
    return *ep* - *sp* + 1

P = AGC (↑ p_i)

C[G] + *occ*(G,5) + 1
9 + 3 + 1

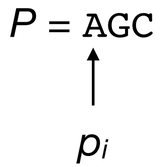
C[G] + *occ*(G,9)
9 + 7

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
	4	G
	5	G
	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
sp →	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
ep →	16	A

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*



$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

1	C
2	$
3	G
4	G
5	G
6	G
7	G
8	G
9	G
10	C
11	A
12	A
sp → 13	C
14	A
15	C
ep → 16	A

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC
↑
p_i

C[A] + occ(A,13) + 1

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
	4	G
	5	G
	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
sp →	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
ep →	16	A

Counting Occurrences

```
i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while sp ≤ ep and i ≥ 1 do
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if ep < sp then
    return 0
else
    return ep - sp + 1
```

P = AGC

p_i

$C[A] + occ(A,13) + 1$

$1 + 2 + 1$

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
	4	G
	5	G
	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
sp →	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
ep →	16	A

Counting Occurrences

```
i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while sp ≤ ep and i ≥ 1 do
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if ep < sp then
    return 0
else
    return ep - sp + 1
```

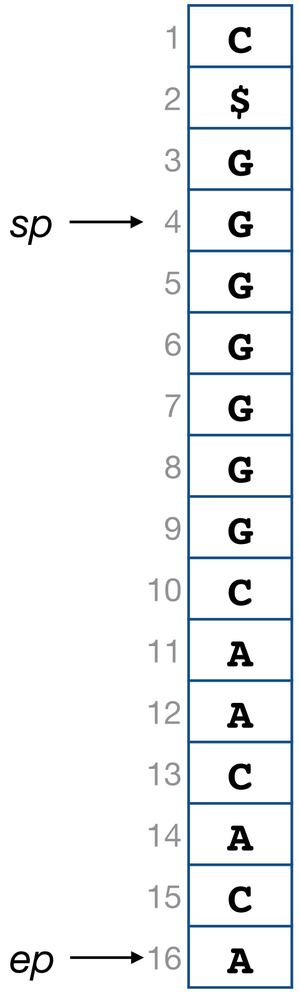
P = AGC

p_i

$C[A] + occ(A,13) + 1$

$1 + 2 + 1$

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9



Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC
↑
p_i

C[A] + occ(A,13) + 1

1 + 2 + 1

C[A] + occ(A,16)

$	**0**
A	**1**
C	**5**
G	**9**

	1	**C**
	2	**$**
	3	**G**
sp →	4	**G**
	5	**G**
	6	**G**
	7	**G**
	8	**G**
	9	**G**
	10	**C**
	11	**A**
	12	**A**
	13	**C**
	14	**A**
	15	**C**
ep →	16	**A**

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC
↑
p_i

C[A] + occ(A,13) + 1
1 + 2 + 1

C[A] + occ(A,16)
1 + 4

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
sp →	4	G
	5	G
	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
ep →	16	A

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

P = AGC

p_i

C[A] + occ(A,13) + 1

1 + 2 + 1

C[A] + occ(A,16)

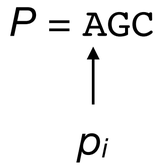
1 + 4

$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

	1	C
	2	$
	3	G
sp →	4	G
ep →	5	G
	6	G
	7	G
	8	G
	9	G
	10	C
	11	A
	12	A
	13	C
	14	A
	15	C
	16	A

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*

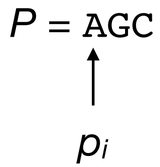


$	**0**
A	**1**
C	**5**
G	**9**

1	**C**	$
2	**$**	AGAGCGAGAGCGCGC
3	**G**	AGAGCGCGC$
sp → 4	**G**	AGCGAGAGCGCGC$
ep → 5	**G**	AGCGCGC$
6	**G**	C$
7	**G**	CGAGAGCGCGC$
8	**G**	CGC$
9	**G**	CGCGC$
10	**C**	GAGAGCGCGC$
11	**A**	GAGCGAGAGCGCGC$
12	**A**	GAGCGCGC$
13	**C**	GC$
14	**A**	GCGAGAGCGCGC$
15	**C**	GCGC$
16	**A**	GCGCGC$

Counting Occurrences

i = m
(sp, ep) = (1,n)
while *sp ≤ ep* **and** *i ≥ 1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = C[c] + occ(c,sp-1)+1
    ep = C[c] + occ(c,ep)
    i = i - 1
if *ep < sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep - sp + 1*



$	0
A	1
C	5
G	9

1	C	$
2	$	AGAGCGAGAGCGCGC
3	G	AGAGCGCGC$
sp → 4	G	AGCGAGAGCGCGC$
ep → 5	G	AGCGCGC$
6	G	C$
7	G	CGAGAGCGCGC$
8	G	CGC$
9	G	CGCGC$
10	C	GAGAGCGCGC$
11	A	GAGCGAGAGCGCGC$
12	A	GAGCGCGC$
13	C	GC$
14	A	GCGAGAGCGCGC$
15	C	GCGC$
16	A	GCGCGC$

Counting Occurrences

i = *m*
(sp, ep) = *(1,n)*
while *sp* ≤ *ep* **and** *i* ≥ *1* **do**
    c = p_j
    sp = *C[c]* + *occ(c,sp-1)+1*
    ep = *C[c]* + *occ(c,ep)*
    i = *i* - *1*
if *ep* < *sp* **then**
    return *0*
else
    return *ep* - *sp* + *1*

P = AGC
↑
p_i

1	**C**	$
2	**$**	AGAGCGAGAGCGCGC
3	**G**	AGAGCGCGC$
sp →	4	**G**	AGCGAGAGCGCGC$
ep →	5	**G**	AGCGCGC$
6	**G**	C$
7	**G**	CGAGAGCGCGC$
8	**G**	CGC$
9	**G**	CGCGC$
10	**C**	GAGAGCGCGC$
11	**A**	GAGCGAGAGCGCGC$
12	**A**	GAGCGCGC$
13	**C**	GC$
14	**A**	GCGAGAGCGCGC$
15	**C**	GCGC$
16	**A**	GCGCGC$

$	**0**
A	**1**
C	**5**
G	**9**

The BWT Index doesn't contain the SA, how do we recover the positions in T?

Group Exercise

Given a string $S = S[1...n]$ and a number k. Find the smallest substring of S that occurs at least k times, if it exists. Show how to solve this problem in $O(n)$ time.

Group Exercise

Given a string $S = S[1...n]$ and a number k. Find the smallest substring of S that occurs at least k times, if it exists. Show how to solve this problem in $O(n)$ time.

What about the longest?