# Special Topics in Data Science: Algorithms for Computational Biology

Spring 2024 CS 4364 & 5364

## Objective

This course is designed to study *algorithm design and analysis* in the context of problems related to computational biology. After the course concludes successful students will not only have a deeper understanding of algorithms, but a taste for the techniques used to convert real-world problems into computational ones; as well as common strategies on solving them.

## Base Knowledge

### Students should be

- comfortable with basic algorithm design and analysis
  - algorithm running time
  - memory consumption improvement
- familiar with common problem solving techniques in particular *dynamic programming*

A knowledge of basic machine learning concepts (such as training/testing test construction, etc) will be helpful as well, though not required.

If you're rusty on these, thats okay we will be reviewing them this week

## Logistics

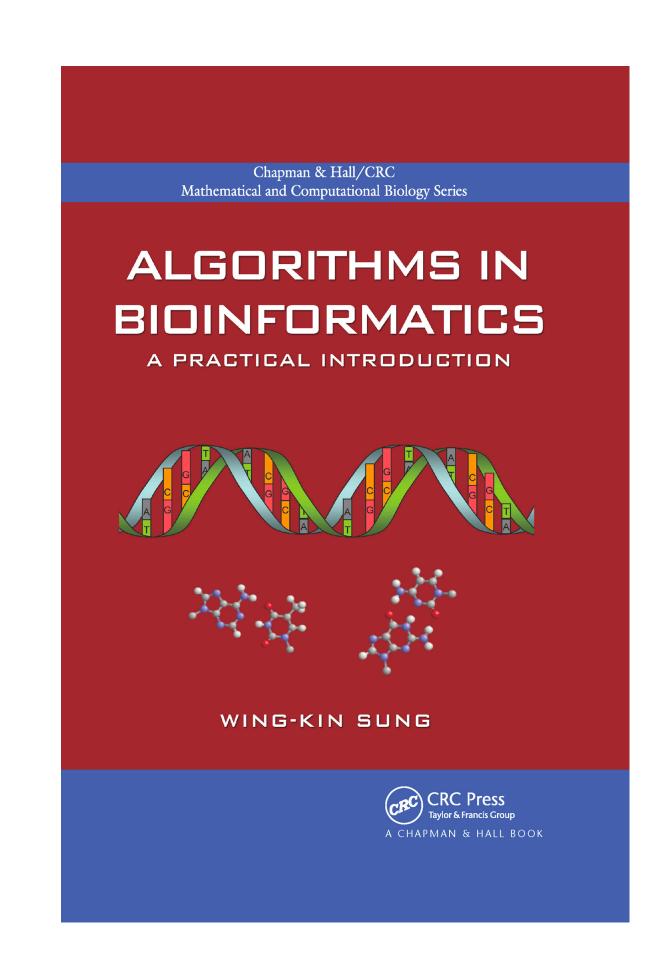
Class: 4:30pm Tuesday and Thursdays CCSB 1.0202

Book: "Algorithms in Bioinformatics: A Practical Approach" by Wing-Sun Kim

We won't dig into the book until next week at the earliest

### Communication

- email (yes I'm old)
- specialtopics.deblasiolab.org/s22/



## Contacting me

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or appointment calendly.deblasiolab.org

## Topics & Tentative Schedule

Dates	Tuesday Topic	Thursday Topic
January 18 & 20	Introduction & Algorithms	Algorithms Refresher (cont.) &
	Refresher	ILP Intro
January 25 & 27	Molecular Biology Primer	Molecular Biology Primer
	(Sung Ch. 1)	(cont.)
February 1 & 3	Global Pairwise Sequence	Global Pairwise (cont.)
	Alignment ( $\S 2.1-2.2$ )	
February 8 & 10	Local Pairwise Alignment	Gap Penalties (§2.5)
	$(\S 2.3)$	
February 15 & 17	Suffix Trees and Applications	Suffix Trees (cont)
	$(\S 3.1  3.4)$	
February 22 & 24	Suffix Arrays (§3.5)	LCS & solution by ILP
March 1 & 3	Multiple Sequence Alignment	MSA Methods (§6.4-6.5)
	$(\S6.1-6.2)$	
March 8 & 10	Progressive Alignment (§6.6)	Parameter Configuration
March 15 & 17	Spring Break	
March 22 & 24	Genome Alignment (§4.1-4.4)	Database Search (§5.1-5.4)
March 29 & 31	Advanced Database Search	Advanced Database Search
	$(\S 5.5 - 5.8)$	(cont.)
April 5 & 7	Motif Finding (§10.1-10.7)	Motif Finding (cont.)
April 12 & 14	Phylogeny (§7.1-7.3)	Phylogeny (cont.) & ILP for
		perfect phylogeny
April 19 & 21	Reference-based Genome	Reference-based Genome
	Assembly	Assembly (cont.)
April 26 & 28	de novo Genome Assembly	de novo Genome Assembly
		(cont.)
May 3 & 5	Metagenomics	Metagenomics (cont.)

## Grading

65% Homework

10% Midterm Exam

15% Term Paper/Wikipedia Article

10% Participation

### Homework

Grading for homework and exam questions is roughly according to the following scheme:

- correct solution idea and the right technical execution ->90%,
- correct idea but with errors in its execution ->80%.
- wrong idea and errors in its execution, but demonstrating comprehension of the material ->70%.
- wrong idea, errors in execution, and deficiencies in comprehension ~60%,
- •relevant work that shows no understanding ~50%.

Writing an answer that relates to the question guarantees at least 50% of the points for the question, no points are awarded for writing nothing (or for anything unrelated to the question asked).

On homework, very-high-level ideas can be discussed with friends, but solutions must represent individual work and must be written up separately. Any material from the Internet that is used in a solution must be cited by its URL; to not cite it is plagiarism, which is considered cheating.

Students enrolled in the graduate course will have higher expectations on the homework assignments than those in the undergraduate class. These will be defined in each assignment.

## Term Paper/Wikipedia Entry

#### Two choices:

- create/update a related wikipedia article
- 7-10 page term paper

Topic should be related to class, but not directly a topic we discuss in detail.

- Should cite primary sources (not textbooks)
- I will ask for topics to be submitted around the midterm

Wikipedia entries can also be entered into the ISCB Wikipedia Competition (cash prize), but this is not required.

• All wiki entries will be drafted on my lab/class wiki first.

### Extra Credit

### Attending Talks

- There are many Computational Biology seminars
- To earn credit submit: proof and a 1 paragraph description with some details you found interesting
- Possible series:
  - International Society of Computational Biology (ISCBAcademy) https://www.iscb.org/iscbacademy-webinars
  - #BlackInCompBio Series https://www.blackwomencompbio.org/ events
  - Others with prior approval